

CHILD MEAL PATTERN

Preschool Breakfast				
[Select all three components for a reimbursable meal]				
Meal components and food items ¹	Minimum Quantities			
	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5	Ages 6-12	Ages 13-18 ² (at-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters)
Fluid Milk	4 fluid ounces ³	6 fluid ounces ⁴	For K-12 meal pattern requirements, refer to SBP meal pattern requirements.	
Vegetables, fruits, or portions of both ⁵	¼ cup	½ cup		
Grains (oz. eq.) ^{6, 7, 8, 9}	½ ounce equivalent	½ ounce equivalent		

¹ Must serve all three components for a reimbursable meal. Offer versus serve is an option for at-risk afterschool participants.

² At-risk afterschool programs and emergency shelters may need to serve larger portions to children ages 13 through 18 to meet their nutritional needs.

³ Must be unflavored whole milk for children age 1.

⁴ Must serve unflavored milk to children 2 through 5 years old. The milk must be fat-free, skim, low-fat, or 1 percent or less.

⁵ One-quarter cup of dried fruit counts as ½ cup of fruit; 1 cup of leafy greens counts as ½ cup of vegetables. Juice must be pasteurized. Full-strength juice may only be offered to meet the vegetable or fruit requirement at one meal or snack, per day.

⁶ Must serve at least one whole grain-rich serving, across all eating occasions, per day. Grain-based desserts may not be used to meet the grains requirement. Meats/meat alternates may be offered in place of the entire grains requirement, up to 3 times per week at breakfast. One ounce equivalent of meats/meat alternates credits equal to one ounce equivalent of grains. Through September 30, 2025, breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of total sugars per dry ounce. By October 1, 2025, breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of added sugars per dry ounce. Information on crediting grain items and meats/meat alternates may be found in FNS guidance.

⁷ Through September 30, 2025, yogurt must contain no more than 23 grams of total sugars per 6 ounces. By October 1, 2025, yogurt must contain no more than 12 grams of added sugars per 6 ounces (2 grams of added sugars per ounce).

⁸ Nuts and seeds may credit for the full meats/meat alternates component, although it is not required. Program operators may choose to offer nuts and seeds toward only a portion of the component, alongside another meat/meat alternate.

Nuts and seeds are generally not recommended to be served to children ages 1 to 3 because they present a choking hazard. If served to very young children, nuts and seeds should be finely minced. Program operators should also be aware of food allergies among participants and take the necessary steps to prevent exposure.

USDA encourages program operators to offer nuts, seeds, and their butters in their most nutrient-dense form, without added sugars and salt, and schools must consider the contribution of these foods to the weekly limits for calories, saturated fat, and sodium.

⁹ All schools in Guam and Hawaii are allowed to substitute vegetables for the grains or bread component. USDA emphasizes the importance of traditional and culturally relevant vegetables. Examples of traditional and cultural vegetables, such as breadfruit and taro, are provided in the revised regulatory text at [7 CFR 210.10\(c\)\(3\)](#), [220.8\(c\)\(3\)](#), [225.16\(f\)\(3\)](#), and [226.20\(f\)](#).

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