Civil Rights Training
School Year 2020 - 2021

Annual Training Requirements

- Collection & use of data
- Effective public notification systems
- Requirements for accommodating persons with disabilities
- Complaint log and procedures
- Compliance review techniques
- Resolution of noncompliance
- Requirements for language assistance
- Conflict resolution
- Customer service

Assurances

Written Assurances form SFAs to agree to:

- Collect and compile data
- Maintain records
- Submit reports
- Permit State Agency and USDA personnel to review records

For more information, refer to FNS regulation 113-1, appendix B, Part D.
Protected Classes

- National Origin
- Race
- Color
- Age
- Sex
- Disability

Disability

Under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990, a "person with a disability" means any person who:

- Has a physical or mental impairment which substantially limits one or more major life activities
- Has a record of such an impairment, or is regarded as having such an impairment

ADA Amendments Act of 2008

- Expanded and clarified the definition of Disability
- Did NOT change the expectation to provide a reasonable modification
- DID make clear the emphasis must be on providing the reasonable modification and not burdening the disabled person with 'proving' he or she has a disability
Expanded Definition of Disability for CNPs

Revises 'Substantially Limits'
- Need not prevent or severely prevent a major life activity
- Individualized Assessment
- Without regard to current disability status
- May include disability that is episodic or in remission

USDA's Expanded Definition

- Traditionally Recognized Disability Categories:
  - Seeing, Hearing, Walking, Speaking, Learning, Reading, Eating, Breathing

- Major Bodily Activities:
  - Digestive, Immune, Respiratory, Circulatory, Neurological Systems

Types of Disability Discrimination

- Denial of benefits or services
- Delay in receiving benefits or services
- Different treatment that leads to a disadvantage
- Ineffective communication
- Failure to provide reasonable accommodation(s)
- Inaccessible facilities
Requirements for Reasonable Accommodations

- 'Reasonable Modification': a change or alteration in policies, practices, and/or procedures to accommodate a disability
- Duty to negotiate
- Case-by-case basis
- Accommodating is primary objective

Requirements for Reasonable Accommodations

- Handicap accessibility
- Meal modifications
- Accommodations/Modifications addressed in 504, Individual Education Plan (IEP)
- Accommodations need not be exactly as requested
- Provided free of charge
- Contact HCNP if further guidance needed

Procedural Safeguards

- SFAs required to provide notice and information to parents and guardians regarding how to request a reasonable modification, including the right to:
  - File a grievance
  - Receive a prompt response
  - An impartial hearing
  - Be represented by counsel
  - Receive notice of final decision
Please view Part 2 of the Civil Rights Training

Go to:
https://hcrip.hawaii.gov/training-resources/

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, sex, disability, age, or familial status. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the agency where they applied for benefits. Individuals who are deaf, hard of hearing, or have speech disabilities may contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a complaint of discrimination, complete the
For a program-specific complaint, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1430 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7948; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.
Collection and Use of Data

- Required to obtain data by ethnic and racial category
- Systems for collecting data may be program specific
- Annual reporting on ethnic and racial data
- Form 0-4c

Collection and Use of Data

- Hispanic or Latino
  - A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin – regardless of race
- Not Hispanic or Latino
Collection and Use of Data: Racial Categories

- Black or African American – A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa
- White – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North America
- Asian – A person having origins in any of the peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian Subcontinent

Collection and Use of Data: Racial Categories

- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific islands
- American Indian or Alaskan Native – A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America (including Central America) who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment

Public Notification Systems

- Complaint Information
  Applicants advised of right to file a complaint
- Program availability
  Inform potentially eligible persons of their program rights
Public Notification Systems - Methods

- Provide information in alternative formats
- Convey an equal opportunity message in all media
- Include non-discrimination statement on all public materials

Long Statement

* Use on all documents larger than one page

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its agencies, and other Federally operated programs and activities shall not discriminate against any individual or entity on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sex, marital status, political beliefs, or against individuals with disabilities who are protected by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

This program is provided under the provisions of Title V, Subtitle B, Section 512 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and Section 148 of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

Short Statement

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

- Use other languages as needed
- Pens, buttons, etc. are exempted due to size
- When in doubt, always include the statement
Nondiscrimination Statement
Where must it be?

- Application Form(s)
- Notification of Eligibility
- Notice of Adverse Action Form
- Program Web Page (home page)
- Public Information, including program literature
  - e.g. breakfast outreach

Please view Part 3 of the Civil Rights Training

Go to:
https://hcnp.hawaii.gov/training-resources/

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Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g. Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the Agency (State or local) where they applied for benefits. Individuals who are deaf, hard of hearing or have speech disabilities may contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program complaint of discrimination, complete the
https://www.usda.gov/ffwp/file/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-form.pdf (AD-3027) found online at: https://www.usda.gov/ffwp/how-to-file-a-program-discrimination-complaint and at any USDA office, or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

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Complaint Procedure

- Right to File
  - Any person alleging discrimination based on a protected class has right to file a complaint within 180 days of the alleged action

- Acceptance
  - All complaints must be forwarded to the State Agency within FIVE (5) DAYS

- Verbal
  - If verbal complaint received, person to whom allegations are made must write complaint, making attempt to collect specific information

Sponsor Complaint Procedure, Log, and Form

- Sponsors must have a Civil Rights binder or file with required C.R. documents:
  - Written Civil Rights Complaint Procedure
  - Annually dated Civil Rights Complaint Log
  - Copies of Civil Rights Complaint Forms
Sample Complaint Log

Compliance Review and Resolution of Non-Compliance

Requirements for Language Assistance
- Applications
- Menus
- Informational brochures
- Letters to families (e.g. outreach)
  Children must not be used to translate for their parents.

Resource:
- Hawaii Bilingual Access Line: (808) 526-9724
Conflict Resolution

- All complaints alleging discrimination on basis of one or more protected class – Race, Age, Color, National Origin, Sex, or Disability:
  - Forwarded to State Agency within 5 days
  - Processed by USDA within 90 days
  - Complainant has right to file within 180 days of alleged incident(s)

SFA Checklist

- Annual Civil Rights training for all staff and volunteers
  - DOCUMENT TRAINING
- Display current ‘And Justice for All’ poster
- Collect and record race and ethnic data annually
- Offer meals to all

SFA Checklist (continued)

- Maintain Civil Rights Complaint Log
- Include non-discrimination statement on all printed materials related to school nutrition programs
- Keep all records for 3 years plus the current year (6 years plus current for HIDOE)
Civil Rights Quiz

Link to google Forms Quiz.

https://forms.gle/6hwybms44mcLVHd

QUESTIONS?

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https://www.fns.usda.gov/complaint-center/document/report- antidiscrimination-form (05-28-2016) or file a program discrimination complaint: Find in any USDA office, or write a letter addressed to USDA and include in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-1212. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: 1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; 2) fax: (202) 690-7944; or 3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

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